



Status of E-Governance in India

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Abstract: The role of IT (Information & communication Technology) in providing services to public & government sector are increasing day by day at rapid pace. Today, the role of ICT reached to the government and it provides our government a changed face with the providing of facility of all information system electronically. It has given the major initiatives for the changing of old government into one with its changed face. i.e in electronic form. ICT transformed the whole system of manual government into electronic government. Government of India started using ICT has a major initiator and established e-governance as a key word for its changed face. E-governance becomes the buzzword for the government of India. It can be called up by transparent government for using this technology, Government started many projects for its implementation in the country and today it reaches the whole of the country and gained importance at international level. E-governance covers projects at national level, central level, state level & also at district level.

Keywords— E governance, Governance, IT, International, State level, International

I. INTRODUCTION

The word E- governance means Electronic Governance. Hence governance means Government providing its services. Electronically governance means how government governs its services to public. How interact with public, Government, business.

Governance is a new mantra for the government to perform its functions. It processes effectively the word e-governance (digital or online government). E-governance is nothing but use of interest technology as a platform for providing information, services, communicating with public, citizens.

Today in India as a developing country is running with number of e-governance is a major initiator used by government of India which means providing of services by government door to door (24*7) to citizens.

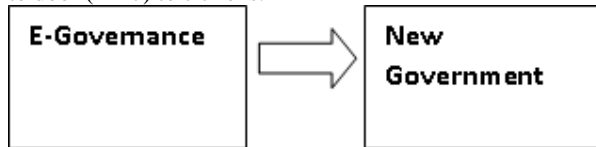


Fig 1

II. E & GOVERNANCE

E means electronically governance means act of governing. Combined meaning of e-governance is governing by government of India. Electronically e-governance means providing of easy access of services to citizens.

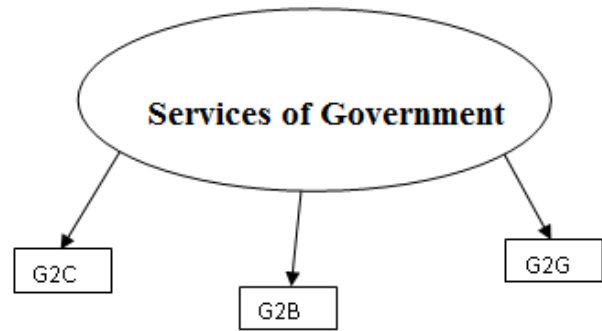


Fig 2

III. BACKGROUND OF E-GOVERNANCE

Government of India established the department of electronics in 1970. After that government in year 1977 established NIC(National information Centre) which was the first step towards the implementation of e-governance in India. In Year 1987, Government started with the new initiator with same name NICNET (National Satellite based computer network). This Project is launched for district information system. For providing services of government electronically at district level. E-governance was started in India by Akshyaya in Kerala. E-governance is popular not only India but also worldwide.

TABLE I. STABLISHMENT OF E-GOVERNANCE IN DIVERGENT COUNTRIES

Country	Year of establishment	Projects
USA	July,2001	1. Recreation 2. Ez tax filing 3. Federal Assets Sales 4. E-payroll
UK	April,2000	1) Cornwall Electronic health record pilot 2) Go between project 3) Plymouth bus project 4) Intergrading transparent

India	1970	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) National Informatics centre 2) Akshaya Project 3) E-Kendra 4) E-Sewa
New Zealand	May 2000	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Treaty of Wetangi 2) State services Commission 3) Go Procure

	TISP	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Death Certificate 1. Online Bill payment 2. Printing of Cheques
Uttarakhand	CVAS	Automatic service delivering mechanism for new electricity connection to consumers by uttarakhand power corporation
Haryana	E-Disha	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Single window system 2. Online bill payment 3. Birth & Death certificate 4. Vehicle registration 5. (24*7) services 6. Easy Accessibility 7. Pension Schemes

TABLE II. E-GOVERNMENT PROJECTS IN VARIOUS STATES OF INDIA

State	Projects	Services Provided
Kerala	Friends	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Single Window Sceme 2) 24*7 Services 3) Transparent Information 4) Easy Accessibility
	Ashaya	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Creation of ICT points in villages for easy access by villagers in local languages. 2. Multi purpose technology centres.
Gurjrat	Swagat	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Provides Direct communication between citizens & chief minister. 2. Online grievances system 3. Review of complaints
Rajasthanem	E –Mitra	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Single roof system 2. E-Platform 3. Kiosks
Punjab	Suwidha	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Registration marriage certificate 2. Ration Card 3. Vehicle registration 4. Birth Certificate

TABLE III. E-GOVERNMENT PROJECTS

Area	projects	Service Provided
Urban	CFST(Citizen friendly services of transport Department	Issue of driving license Issue of learner License Renewal of license
	Vahan &Srathi OSRTC(Orria State road transport corporation	Speeding workflow in transport department Proviudes online transport facilities
Rural	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gyandoot 2. BELE 3. Bhoomi 	It was started in the state of Madhya Pardesh for providing Internet based government to citizen(G2c) services of agriculture Web based application with 3 tire architecture for capturing & Monitoring major activities

